DIGS

K-12 instructional units that integrate: ecology ¥ botany ≯ ethnobotany & economic botany ≯ health & wellness ≯ literacy ≯ art

Botanography's DIGS are units of project-based lessons and activities that are aligned with Pennsylvania State Curriculum Standards and the newly adopted STEELS standards. Each unit lists standards addressed in lesson or activity content. They encourage active, hands-on engagement with plants and a plant's ecology. The curriculum integrates STEM, art, social studies, and literacy subject matter and activate classroom garden spaces and fieldtrips to arboretums, parks, or botanical gardens. ** Some lessons are directly aligned with HIVE teaching tools.



Pre K-K DIGS emphasize alphabet knowledge & phonological awareness using plants as a context. They encourage community & socialization in a garden and are designed to develop motivation and imaginative connection to ecology and plants through art projects and stories about plants that teach fine motor skills and the fundamentals of environmental literacy.

Three Sisters: Native American Gardening

1. Exploration of the language of empathy and 'interplanting' as an exercise in observation.

Garden Creatures

1. Exploration of shapes and forms of parts of plants and an imaginative writing composition of these forms. 2. Creation of and writing about an imagined garden creature from different parts of various plants.

Garden Salads

1. Creation of and writing about an imagined healthy meal from different parts of various plants.

Garden Lives

1. Plants are born, live, and reproduce. 2. Ecology: plants live in communities with insects

The Alphabet Tree

1. Exploration of shapes and forms of leaves that make trees and as letters that make words.

***** Garden HIVE of Letters

1-2 **DIGS** emphasize phonological awareness, word recognition and vocabulary development using plants as a context. They encourage community & socialization in a garden and are designed to develop motivation and imaginative connection to ecology and plants through art projects that teach skills and reading stories about plants with a focus on the fundamentals of environmental literacy.

Three Sisters: Native American Gardening

1. Exploration of the language of empathy and 'interplanting' as an exercise in observation.

Garden Creatures

1. Exploration of shapes and forms of parts of plants and an imaginative writing composition of these forms. 2. Creation of and writing about an imagined garden creature from different parts of various plants.

Garden Salads

1. Creation of and writing about an imagined healthy meal from different parts of various plants. ***** Healthy Plants HIVE

Garden Lives

and animals.

1. Plants are born, live, and reproduce. 2. Ecology: plants live in communities with insects

The Alphabet Tree

1. Exploration of shapes and forms of leaves that make trees and as letters that make words.

***** Garden HIVE of Words

3-5 *DIGS* emphasize word recognition and vocabulary development of botany and ecology concepts using plants as a context. They encourage community & socialization in a garden and are designed to develop motivation and imaginative connection to ecology and plants through art that teach observation skills, reading and writing stories about plants with a focus on the fundamentals of environmental literacy.

Three Sisters: Native American Gardening

1. Exploration of the language of empathy and 'interplanting' as an exercise in observation. **%** Native American Plants

Garden Creatures

1. Exploration of shapes and forms of parts of plants and an imaginative writing composition of these forms. 2. Creation of and writing about an imagined garden creature from different parts of various plants.

Garden Salads

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Garden Lives

and animals.

1. Plants are born, live, and reproduce. 2. Ecology: plants live in

Variation and Particularity in Names of Philadelphia Trees.

1. Creation of annotated leaf communities with insects cards that identify plants by and animals. their common names.

2. Writing shape poems with and about plants.

6-8 *DIGS* emphasize vocabulary development of botany and ecology concepts from imaginative and scientific points of view using plants as a context as well as community & socialization in a garden. Lessons are designed to develop scientific observation skills and imaginative connection to ecology and plants through making art that teach skills in reading and writing to advance students' environmental literacy. STEM career exploration is introduced.

Variation and Particularity in Names of Philadelphia Trees.

1. Creation of annotated leaf cards that identify plants by their common and binomial names and their meaning. 2. Writing shape poems with and about plants.

Lexicon of Leaf Shapes and Forms.

1. Creation of a lexicon of a variety of leaf shapes using botanical nomenclature.

Simplicity vrs. Complexity.

1. Creation of annotated leaf cards that describe and annotate the basic botany of leaf structure: Simple vrs. Variations of Complexity.

Finding a Four-Leaf Clover

1. Observations of species Variety and use while looking for and learning about fourleaf clover.

African American Plant **Folklore**

1. Introduction to folktales and folk songs about plants in African American culture. 2. Introduction to Zora Neale Hurston and a palatte of African American foodways. * African American Plants HIVE

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Grades

9-12 DIGS emphasize vocabulary mastery of botany and ecology concepts from imaginative and scientific points of view using plants as a context as well as community & socialization in a garden. Lessons are designed to encourage deep scientific and imaginative connection to ecology and plants through making art tthrough scientific observation, stories about plants to advance students' environmental literacy from multiple points of view. STEM career exploration is introduced.

Variation and Particularity in Names of Philadelphia Trees.

1. Creation of annotated leaf cards that identify plants by their common and binomial names and their meaning. 2. Writing shape poems with and about plants. * Philadelphia Trees HIVE:

Leaf and Tree Matching

1. Creation of a lexicon of a variety of leaf shapes using botanical nomenclature.

Shapes and Forms.

Lexicon of Leaf

* Philadelphia Trees HIVE: Leaf and Tree Matching

Simplicity vrs. Complexity.

1. Creation of annotated leaf cards that describe and annotate the basic botany of leaf structure: Simple vrs. Variations of Complexity.

Finding a Four-Leaf Clover

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DIGS cont. c. Botanography 2024

K-12 instructional units that integrate: ecology \$\\$\$ botany \$\\$\$ ethnobotany & economic botany \$\\$\$ health & wellness \$\\$\$ literacy \$\\$\$ art

A Face / A Leaf

1. Exploration of leaf structure and empathy with plant world.

A Tree, A Pencil

1. A story about how pencils are made from trees.

A Plant Self Portrait

1. A self-reflective, creative exploration of flowers, fruit and leaves to imagine one's face (eyes, ears, nose, mouth, hair).

Plant Sounds & **Blends**

1. Phonetics of vowels, consonants, and blends found in the plant world. **%** Garden HIVE of Letters

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Plant Sounds & Blends

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Lexicon of Leaf Shapes Finding a Four-Leaf and Forms.

1. Creation of a lexicon of a variety of leaf shapes using botanical nomenclature.

Clover

1. Observations of species Variety and use while looking for and learning about fourleaf clover.

African American Plant **Folklore**

1. Examples of the significance of the folktales and folk songs about plants in African American culture. 2. Introduction to Zora Neale Hurston and a palatte of African American foodways.

A Plant Self Portrait

1. A self-reflective, creative exploration of shapes and forms of flowers, fruit and leaves to imagine expression in one's face.

***** Garden HIVE of Words

Seasonal Colors of

1. Seasonal observations

with writing and drawing of

color of trees—color theory.

concepts about color and

leaves of deciduous trees.

2. Observations of and

Trees

Wonder Tree

1. A self-reflective, creative exploration of a tree's ecology. 2. Observation of interspecies ecology of a tree from its roots underground to the leaves of its canopy. ***** Ecology HIVE of Words

Stories of African American Healing

- 1. Introduction to Gullah Geechee peoples and plants like garlic in African American culture.
- 2. Study of garlic's botany.

% African American Plants HIVE

Stories of African

American Healing

Geechee peoples and

2. Study of garlic's botany.

American culture.

Wonder Tree

- 1. A self-reflective exploration of a tree's ecology. 2. Observation and documentation of interspecies
- ecology of specific tree species—underground to canopy. * Interspecies Ecology Puzzle

Wonder Tree

- 1. A self-reflective exploration of a tree's ecology. 1. Introduction to Gullah 2. Observation and plants like garlic in African
 - documentation of interspecies ecology of specific tree species—underground to
- * African American Plants HIVE * Interspecies Ecology Puzzle HIVES

Plants Matter

- 1. Descriptive writing excercise about the biological matter of plants. 2. Reflective drawing and
- writing excercise about why plants matter to humans and animals
- Garden & Ecology HIVEs of concepts & definitions Plants Matter

biological matter of plants.

2. Reflective drawing and

writing excercise about why

plants matter to humans and

***** Garden & Ecology HIVEs

of concepts & definitions

1. Descriptive writing

excercise about the

animals.

Seasonal Colors of Trees

1. Seasonal observations with writing and drawing of color of trees-color theory. 2. Observations of and concepts about color and leaves of deciduous trees.

Pollination

- 1. Seasonal observations with writing and drawing of plant pollination—biology of plant reproduction.
- 2. Botanical Illustrations of plant pollination—botany and metamorphism. ***** Pollinator Plants HIVE

Pollination

- 1. Seasonal observations with writing and drawing of plant pollination—the timing of interspecies dependencies.
- 2. Botanical Illustrations of plant pollination—botany and metamorphism.

***** Pollinator Plants HIVE

Native American Ecology

- 1. Seasonal ecologies of
- 2. Spirits of non-human world.
- * Native American Ecology HIVE

Native American **Ecology**

- 1. Seasonal ecologies of living.
- 2. Spirits of non-human
- * Native American Ecology HIVE